

# Activities of the Center, 1971

## I. Research Activities

### 1. 1966 Korean Census Monograph Series

This is the major research project of the Center, started in June 1970 and expected to be completed by the end of 1973. Topics to be covered and the researchers to participate are as follows:

- 1) "Fertility and Mortality" by Yunshik Chang (Associate Professor, University of British Columbia).
- 2) "Internal Migration and Urbanization" by Eui-Young Yu (Assistant Professor, California State College at Los Angeles).
- 3) "The Family and Household" by HaeYoung Lee (Professor, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Seoul National University).
- 4) "Education and Labor Force" by Yunshik Chang.
- 5) "Evaluation of the 1966 Korean Census Data" by Eui-Young Yu and Chi Hoon Choi (Associate Professor, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Seoul National University).

### 2. Center's Staff Research

The following are the research projects undertaken by the research associates of the Center.

- 1) "A Study on Differential Fecundability in a Sample of Married Women in Korea" by Ung Ring Ko (Assistant Professor, Graduate School of Public Health, Seoul National University).
- 2) "Rationalization of Land-utilization and Labor-allocation for Agricultural Development in Korea" by Yong Ha Shin (Assistant Professor, College of Commerce, Seoul National University).
- 3) "Views on Work and Occupation Reflected in Shilhak Ideology" by Chae Yun Kim (Assistant Professor, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Seoul National University).

University).

4. "Ecological Structure of Urban Squatters in Seoul, Korea" by Eui-Young Yu and Hyun-Ho Seok (Research Associate of the Center).

## II. Seminar and Conference

### 1. Monthly Seminar

The Center holds a seminar every month since December 1970 in order to provide an opportunity for the staffs who are engaged in research projects under the staff research grant or other grants to present their findings to interested audiences for critical comments. Persons invited to speak in 1971 and their topics are as follows:

"Juvenile Delinquency, Urbanism, Alienation, and Perception of Limitations" by Wan Sang Han (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, S.N.U.). January 28, 1971.

"Socio-economic Characteristics of Migrant Households and Social Context of Migration in Rural Korea: The Case of Six Villages in Kyongki Province" by Hyun-Ho Seok. February 28, 1971.

"Problems of Research in Korean Rural Society" by Man-Gap Lee (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, S.N.U.). March 30, 1971.

"A Survey on Migration Process of Labor Forces in a Provincial Metropolis, Taegu, Korea" by Si-Joong Yu (Kyoungbuk National University). May 28, 1971.

"Industrialization and Industrialism: Comparative Perspective on Value of Korean Workers and Managers" by Kyong-Dong Kim (North Carolina State University). August 20, 1971.

"Adjustment Process of the Urban Poor in Seoul" by Hy Sop Lim (Korea University). September 30, 1971.

"Reproduction Model" by Ung Ring Ko. November 16, 1971.

"Some Variables Concerning Out-migration in Rural Area" by Il Chul Kim (Graduate School of Mass Communication, S.N.U.). December 21, 1971.

### 2. Annual Conference

Conferences on Adequacy and Problems of Korean Government Statistics, as the

1971 annual conferences of the Center, were held twice on February 27—28 and December 10—11 during the year. The list of the speakers and topics are as follows:

“The 1st Conference on Problems in Utilization of Government Statistics”

- 1) “Problems in the Compilation of Government Statistics”, Shin Kyu Chang, (Bureau of Statistics).
- 2) “Problems in Population Statistics”, Ehn Hyun Choe, (Bureau of Statistics).
- 3) “Problems in Economic Statistics”, Shin Kyu Chang and Jae Gul Ann, (Bureau of Statistics).
- 4) “Problems in Economic Statistics Compiled by the Bank of Korea”, Sang Ho Lee, (Bank of Korea).
- 5) “Problems in Agricultural Statistics”, Hee Ryung Lee and Kyo Eun Kim, (National Agricultural Cooperative Federation).

“The 2nd Conference on Adequacy and Problems of Korean Government Statistics”

- 1) “Statistics on Local Administration”, Sei Hyun Baek, (Ministry of Home Affairs).
- 2) “Statistics on Education”, Chang Kyun Choi, (Ministry of Education).
- 3) “Statistics on Labor Force”, Doo Young Lee, (Office of Labor Force).
- 4) “Statistics on Public Health and Social Affairs”, Moo Keun Chun and Soon Lee (Ministry of Public Health and Social Affairs).
- 5) “Survey Data on Family Planning and Fertility”, Walter B. Watson, (Population Council, Seoul Office).

### III. Visiting Scholar

Under the Center's Visiting Scholars program two scholars in the United States and Canada were invited:

Yunshik Chang (University of British Columbia); October, 1970 - August, 1971.

Eui-Young Yu (California State College, Los Angeles); October, 1971 - December, 1971.

### IV. Graduate Fellowship

The Center awards fellowships to five graduate students to support their graduate training. The fellowship recipients in the 1971 fiscal year are as follows:

Tae Kuk Chon, (Sociology, Graduate School, S.N.U.).

Jong Hoe Yang, (Sociology, Graduate School, S.N.U.).

Chin Ho Choi, (City and Regional Planning, Graduate School of Public Administra-

tion, S.N.U.).

Young Hee Shim, (Sociology, Graduate School, S.N.U.).

Hyun Chin Lim, (Sociology, Graduate School, S.N.U.).

## V. Publications

Eui-Young Yu and Hyun-Ho Seok (Eds.), *Adequacy and Problems of Korean Government Statistics: Vol. I, Population and Economic Statistics*, PDSC Publication Series No. 7. December, 1971.

Wan Sang Han, "A Study on Juvenile Delinquency and Aspiration Levels in Korea", paper presented to the 1971 Korean Sociological Association Meeting, May 29, 1971, Sogang University. Mimeographed.

Wan Sang Han, "Perception of Limitations in Opportunity and Self-ability and Deviation Among Urban Adolescents: An Empirical Test of Anomie Hypotheses in a Non-Western Society", paper presented to the 1971 American Sociological Association Meeting, August, 1971, Denver, Colorado. Mimeographed.

Eui-Young Yu, "Internal Migration in Korea: 1960—1970", paper presented to the Annual Convention of Korean Sociological Association, November 27, 1971, Seoul. Mimeographed.

Hae Young Lee, "Household of Korea, 1960—1966", paper presented to the Organization of Demographic Associates Workshop, January 10—13, 1972, Hongkong. Mimeographed.

Yunshik Chang, "Industrialization and Labor Force in Korea: Post-War Period", paper presented to the Second Research Seminar on Industrialization in Korea sponsored by International Liaison Committee for Research on Korea, August 20—29, 1971, Seoul. Mimeographed.

(Forthcoming Publication)

Eui-Young Yu and Hyun-Ho Seok (Eds.), *Adequacy and Problems of Korean Government Statistics: Vol. II*. Scheduled to be published in April.

Si-Joong Yu, *In-migration Process of Labor Forces in a Provincial Metropolis: An Empirical Study of Taegu City*. Scheduled to be published in April.

Ung Ring Ko, *An Analysis of Reproduction Patterns in the Absence of Family Limitation in a Korean Middle Town, Ichon Eup*. Scheduled to be published in April.

Soon Chough, Il Chul Kim and Byung Chik Ahn, *Employment, Labor Productivity, and Real Wage Rate in Rural Korea*. Scheduled to be published in May.

Yong Ha Shin, *Rationalization of Land-utilization and Labor-allocation for Agricultural Development in Korea*. Scheduled to be published in May.

Chin Kyun Kim and Woong Bae Rha, *Prospects and Problems of Labor Supply and Demand for Sustaining a Rapid Rate of Economic Growth in Korea*. Scheduled to be published in June.

Seung Gyu Moon and Keun Sup Yun, *Factors Associated with Residential and Occupational Mobility of Rural People in Chollapukdo Province*. Scheduled to be published in June.

## VI. Library

The Center has collected about 2,300 professional books and 2,500 professional journals related to the study of Demography and Development until 1971. About 1,000 government statistical periodicals including a complete set of statistical yearbooks for 1971 published by local governments and a large volume of statistical yearbooks published by central government agencies, were collected as special compilation of the Center.

## VII. Data Processing Room

On February 1971, The Center was provided with a key puncher, a verifier and a sorter, installed on rental basis with a special grant made by the Population Council in New York. These equipments are used primarily for the data processing of the Center's research projects and also available for other research institutes and individual researchers who need to use. The Center also holds 8 Friden desk calculators. In order to purchase a more efficient Wang desk calculator and to change from rental basis of the IBM machines to purchasing, however, the center requested an assistance to USAID/Korea on August 1971. The equipments are expected to be arrived late 1972.

# 1971年度

## 人口 및 發展問題研究所 活動

### I. 研究事業

#### 1. 1966年 센서스 모노그래프 시리즈

이 研究는 1970年 6月에 始作하여 1972年末에 完成될 本 研究所의 主要研究事業이다. 이 研究에 포함되어 있는 研究題目과 研究者는 下記와 같다.

- 1) “出産力과 死亡力”, 張潤植(브리티시 컬럼비아大學校)
- 2) “國內人口移動과 都市化”, 兪義瑛(캘리포니아 州立大學)
- 3) “家族과 家口”, 李海英(서울大學校 文理科大學)
- 4) “敎育과 勞動力”, 張潤植
- 5) “1966年 센서스 資料의 評價”, 兪義瑛 崔至薰(서울大學校 文理科大學 敎授)

#### 2. 研究員 調查研究

下記 調查研究는 本 研究所의 研究員들에 의하여 1971年度 研究課題로서 수행된 것이다.

- 1) “韓國既婚女性의 差別妊娠力에 關한 研究”, 高應麟(서울大學校 保健大學院)
- 2) “韓國農業發展을 爲한 土地利用과 勞動配分の 合理化”, 愼鏞厦(서울大學校 商科大學)
- 3) “實學의 職業觀”, 金彩潤(서울大學校 文理科大學)
- 4) “서울市 無許可住宅의 生態學的 構造”, 兪義瑛 石賢浩

### II. 學術討論會

#### 1. 月例 세미나

이 세미나는 本 研究所가 支援하는 研究課題(\*表)를 수행하고 있는 研究者나 그 以外 研究者에게 그들의 研究結果를 發表하고 관심있는 討議者들에게 評價받을 수 있는 기회를 提供하기 위하여 1970년 12월 以來 開催되어 왔다. 1971년에 발표된 研究題目과 發表者는 아래와 같다. “少年非行, 都市化, 疎外 및 制約의 認知”\*, 韓完相(서울大學校 文理科大學), 1月 28日.

“韓國農村移出者의 社會經濟的 特性”, 石賢浩, 2月 28日.

“韓國農村社會에 있어서의 調査上의 問題點”, 李萬甲(서울大學校 文理科大學), 3月 30日.

“韓國 地方大都市의 勞動力 移入過程에 關한 研究”\*, 柳時中(慶北大學校), 5月 28日.

“工業化와 產業主義: 韓國 勞働者와 經營者의 價値觀 比較研究”, 金璟東(북 캐롤라이나 州立大學校), 8月20日.

“서울市 貧民의 適應過程”, 林煥燮(高麗大學校), 9月 30日.

“再生産 모델”\*, 高應麟, 11月 16日.

“農村移出에 關連되는 몇가지 變數들”\*, 金一鐵(서울大學校 新聞大學院), 12月21日.

## 2. 年例 學術討論會

1971年度 年例學術討論會는 “韓國政府統計資料의 現況과 問題點”이라는 主題下에 同年 2月 27~28日과 12月 10~11日에 二次에 걸쳐 開催되었는데 이 두 學術討論會에서 發表討議된 題目 및 發表者와 討議者는 下記와 같다.

「韓國 政府統計資料 利用上의 問題點에 關한 第一次 學術討論會」

- 1) “政府統計蒐集上의 問題點”, 張新奎(經濟企劃院 調査統計局)
- 2) “人口統計資料의 問題點”, 崔仁鉉(經濟企劃院 調査統計局)
- 3) “調査統計局蒐集 經濟統計資料의 問題點”, 張新奎 安在杰(經濟企劃院 調査統計局)
- 4) “韓國銀行蒐集 經濟統計資料의 問題點”, 李尙鎬(韓國銀行)
- 5) “農林統計資料의 問題點”, 李熙隆 金教股(農協中央會)

「韓國 政府統計資料의 現況과 問題點에 關한 第二次 學術討論會」

- 1) “地方行政統計資料의 問題點”, 白世鉉(內務部)
- 2) “文教統計資料의 問題點”, 崔昌奎(文教部)
- 3) “勞働統計資料의 問題點”, 李斗永(勞働廳)
- 4) “保健社會統計資料의 問題點”, 全武根 李珣(保健社會部)
- 5) “家族計劃 및 出産力調査資料의 問題點”, Walter B. Watson(美國人口協會 서울事務所)

## Ⅲ. 海外教授招聘

本 研究所에서는 每年 研究事業을 進展시키고 大學院生 訓練을 爲하여 海外大學에 있는 教授 1~2名을 招聘하고 있다. 1971年度에 招聘된 教授와 滯在期間은 下記와 같다.

張潤植(카나다 브리티쉬 컬럼비아 大學校), 1970年 9月~1971年 8月.

俞義瑛(캘리포니아 州立大學), 1971年 9月~12月.

#### IV. 大學院 獎學生

1971年度 本 研究所의 大學院 獎學生은 다음과 같다.

- 梁 鍾 會(서울대학교 大學院 社會學科 社會學專攻)  
全 兌 國(서울대학교 大學院 社會學科 社會學專攻)  
崔 鎮 昊(서울대학교 行政大學院 都市 및 地域開發學科)  
沈 英 姬(서울대학교 大學院 社會學科 社會學專攻)  
林 玄 鎮(서울대학교 大學院 社會學科 社會學專攻)

#### V. 出板圖書 및 發表論文

1971年中 發刊된 圖書와 本 研究所 研究課題로 發表된 論文은 下記와 같다.

- 俞義瑛 石賢浩 共編, 韓國政府統計資料의 現況과 問題點, 第1卷: 人口 및 經濟統計, 人口 및 發展問題研究所 研究叢書 第7號, 1971年 12月.
- 俞義瑛, “韓國의 國內人口移動: 1960~1970”, 韓國社會學會 主催 1971年度 秋季大會 發表論文, 1971年 11月.
- 張潤植, “韓國의 産業化와 勞動力”, 韓國研究國際協議會 主催, 「韓國의 産業化에 關한 第二次研究 세미나」 發表論文, 1971年 8月 20~29日.
- 韓完相, “韓國의 少年非行과 熱望水準에 關한 研究”, 韓國社會學會 主催, 1971年度 春季社會學大會 發表論文, 1971年 5月 29日.
- 韓完相, “都市靑少年에 있어서 機會 및 自我能力에 對한 認知의 制約과 逸脫 — 非西歐社會에 있어서 아노미 假說의 經驗的 檢證”, 美國 콜로라도 덴버에서 開催된 1971年度 美國社會學 大會 提出論文, 1971年 8月.
- (下記는 既施行된 本 研究所 研究課題로서 1972年 前半期에 出版될 研究題目들이다)
- 俞義瑛 石賢浩 共編, 韓國政府統計資料의 現況과 問題點, 第2卷, 人口 및 發展問題研究所 研究叢書 1972年 4月 出版豫定.
- 柳時中, “韓國 地方大都市의 勞動力 移入過程” 1972年 4月 出版豫定.
- 高應麟, “避妊經驗이 없는 婦人의 妊娠確率, 出生間隔 및 妊娠損耗에 關한 分析” 1972年 4月 出版豫定.
- 趙 淳 金一鐵 安秉直 共述, “韓國 農村의 雇傭, 勞動 生産性 및 實質賃金率”, 1972年 5月 出版豫定.
- 愼鏞廈, “韓國 農業發展을 爲한 土地利用과 勞動配分의 分理化”, 1972年 5月 出版豫定.



金晉均 羅雄培 共述, “韓國의 高度 經濟成長率을 持續시키기 爲한 勞動供給과 需要의 展望과 問題點”, 1972年 6月 出版豫定

文丞珪 尹燿燮 共述 “全北 農民의 地理的 職業的 移動에 關聯된 몇가지 要因”, 1972年 6月 出版豫定.

## VI. 圖書室

本 研究所가 1971年末까지 蒐集한 人口 및 發展問題에 關連된 專門圖書는 單行本 2,300餘卷 定期刊行物 3,500 餘卷으로 集計되고 있다. 특히 1971年中에는 政府統計資料의 現況과 問題點에 關한 두차례의 學術討論會를 가진 것을 契機로 政府 中央 各部署와 各級 地方自治團體에서 發刊하는 各種의 統計年報를 거의 完全한 시리즈로 蒐集한 바 있다.

## VII. 資料處理室

本 研究所는 美國 人口協會의 特別補助基金으로 아이·비·엠 添空機, 檢空機, 分類機 各各 1대를 賃貸로 設置 運用하고 있다. 이 機械는 本 研究所의 研究課題의 資料處理를 위하여 使用되나 利用을 必要로 하는 研究所나 研究者들에게도 便宜를 提供하고 있다. 本 研究所는 또한 8대의 「프리멘」 電子 計算機를 保有하고 있으며 1971년 9月 보다 性能 좋은 「왕」 計算機의 購入과 위의 아이·비·엠 機械의 完全 購入을 위하여 「유세이드」에 協助를 要請한 바 있다. 이 機材들은 1972年 末에는 裝備될 것으로 期待된다.